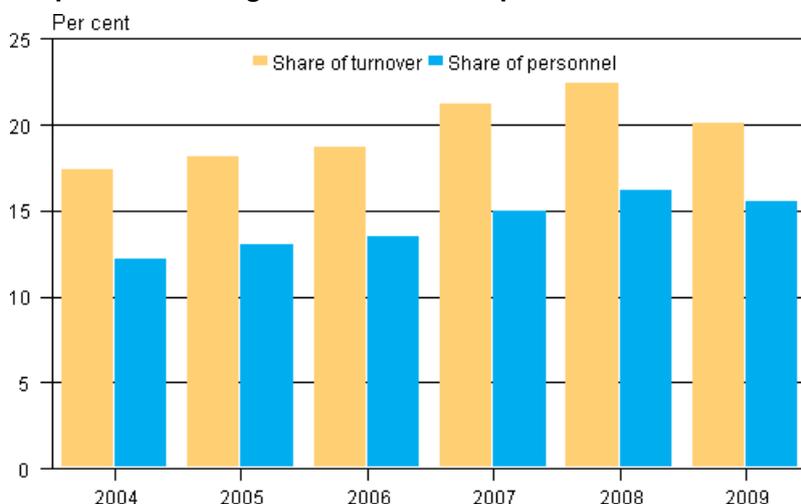


## Foreign-owned enterprises 2009

### *The turnover of foreign affiliates located in Finland fell in 2009*

According to Statistics Finland, the total turnover of foreign affiliates located in Finland was approximately EUR 67 billion and they employed nearly 225,000 persons in 2009. Compared with 2008, the turnover went down by around 24 per cent and the number of personnel by about seven per cent. The turnover accounted for about 20 per cent of the turnover of all enterprises operating in Finland and the share of the personnel was 15.5 per cent. In terms of both turnover and number of persons employed, the most significant owner country was Sweden.

#### Proportion of foreign affiliates of enterprises in Finland 2004–2009



In 2009, around 3,000 foreign affiliates operated in Finland. Foreign affiliates made up approximately one per cent of all enterprises located in Finland. The ultimate ownership of the foreign affiliates was divided between 49 countries. Examined by number, Swedish affiliates were the most common in Finland. U.S. affiliates made up the second-highest proportion, and German affiliates were in the third place.

Measured with both turnover and number of persons employed, the operation of foreign affiliates diminished in almost all industries. Measured with turnover, the operation of foreign affiliates was most significant in the industries of wholesale and retail trade activities, where their turnover amounted to over EUR 26 billion. This was more than 24 per cent of the turnover of the whole industry. Measured in relative terms, the most significant turnover was generated in information and communication activities. Foreign affiliates produced around 32 per cent of the total turnover of these activities.

Measured with the number of persons employed, the operation of foreign affiliates was most significant in the manufacturing industry, where they employed about 69,000 persons in 2009. Measured in relative terms, the most important employer was financial and insurance activities, where over 32 per cent of all personnel worked in foreign affiliates.

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## Appendix tables

**Appendix table 1. Number of foreign affiliates by country 2005–2009**

Country or area	Year				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>EU-27 (1)</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>1,643</b>	<b>1,886</b>	<b>2,106</b>	<b>2,027</b>
EU-15	1,487	1,612	1,840	2,052	1,964
Austria	21	19	19	21	19
Belgium	29	26	26	33	26
Denmark	161	172	162	176	165
France	109	110	119	119	145
Germany	239	255	273	315	304
Ireland	18	23	24	25	17
Italy	33	48	51	55	53
Luxembourg	13	24	35	45	77
Netherlands	96	100	107	109	102
Sweden	563	585	698	853	771
United Kingdom	187	240	310	285	268
Other EU-15-countries	18	10	16	16	17
Baltic countries	15	27	41	46	54
Estonia	15	25	39	44	51
<b>Extra-EU (2)</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>971</b>
Japan	66	82	84	92	79
Norway	94	104	113	140	129
Russian Federation	34	33	37	46	42
Switzerland	72	95	93	103	93
United States	394	438	447	465	457
<b>Overall (1)+(2)</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>2,504</b>	<b>2,807</b>	<b>3,124</b>	<b>2,998</b>

**Appendix table 2. Turnover of foreign affiliates by country 2005–2009 (EUR million)**

Country or area	Year				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>EU-27 (1)</b>	<b>34,372</b>	<b>35,949</b>	<b>42,930</b>	<b>50,824</b>	<b>40,484</b>
EU-15	34,244	35,569	42,372	50,056	39,926
Austria	705	850	898	869	555
Belgium	363	448	452	520	187
Denmark	3,587	2,661	2,682	2,869	2,870
France	2,509	2,825	3,262	3,616	3,451
Germany	5,927	6,523	7,410	8,969	7,691
Ireland	465	514	627	620	447
Italy	386	1,058	1,188	1,337	1,061
Luxembourg	142	268	536	236	647
Netherlands	2,890	3,294	2,649	3,752	3,138
Sweden	13,720	12,734	17,179	22,187	14,560
United Kingdom	3,062	4,185	5,358	4,923	5,255
Other EU-15-countries	488	208	131	159	65
Baltic countries	38	376	545	698	519
Estonia	38	358	521	671	501
<b>Extra-EU (2)</b>	<b>23,170</b>	<b>29,226</b>	<b>36,404</b>	<b>38,137</b>	<b>26,980</b>
Japan	4,240	6,259	7,746	8,428	4,820
Norway	1,744	2,330	3,209	2,538	1,713
Russian Federation	1,452	1,578	4,684	4,972	2,418
Switzerland	3,000	3,965	4,323	4,707	4,112
United States	10,906	11,831	12,179	11,456	8,965
<b>Overall (1)+(2)</b>	<b>57,542</b>	<b>65,175</b>	<b>79,334</b>	<b>88,960</b>	<b>67,464</b>

**Appendix table 3. Personnel of foreign affiliates by country 2005–2009**

Country or area	Year				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>EU-27 (1)</b>	<b>120,282</b>	<b>131,247</b>	<b>151,372</b>	<b>170,726</b>	<b>156,863</b>
EU-15	120,043	129,423	149,037	168,004	154,605
Austria	1,875	1,849	1,932	1,875	1,758
Belgium	751	799	785	934	726
Denmark	18,063	17,458	10,576	10,974	10,217
France	10,913	11,455	12,849	13,631	14,200
Germany	14,279	14,717	15,405	18,240	17,144
Ireland	1,308	1,345	1,495	1,481	1,188
Italy	1,292	3,397	3,632	4,153	3,803
Luxembourg	724	942	1,654	629	3,423
Netherlands	9,776	9,597	6,141	8,948	7,845
Sweden	50,495	52,375	75,443	87,871	75,792
United Kingdom	10,382	15,122	18,716	19,128	18,358
Other EU-15-countries	184	365	409	143	151
Baltic countries	221	1,806	2,317	2,681	2,118
Estonia	221	1,722	2,243	2,576	2,032
<b>Extra-EU (2)</b>	<b>57,285</b>	<b>65,034</b>	<b>70,150</b>	<b>72,648</b>	<b>67,925</b>
Japan	4,235	6,595	6,817	7,454	7,220
Norway	6,920	7,791	8,975	5,153	4,537
Russian Federation	1,457	1,117	1,914	2,072	1,196
Switzerland	12,119	12,348	10,906	12,631	12,221
United States	25,849	28,026	29,210	29,012	27,247
<b>Overall (1)+(2)</b>	<b>177,567</b>	<b>196,281</b>	<b>221,522</b>	<b>243,374</b>	<b>224,788</b>

**Appendix table 4. Number of foreign affiliates and their relative share by industry (TOL 2008) 2008–2009**

Industry	Year			
	2008		2009	
	Number of enterprises	Share, per cent <sup>1)</sup>	Number of enterprises	Share, per cent <sup>1)</sup>
Mining and quarrying (B)	22	2.3	19	2.2
Manufacturing (C)	482	2.1	458	2.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply (D)	25	3.7	21	3.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (E)	9	0.8	8	0.7
Construction (F)	74	0.2	90	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles (G)	1,103	2.3	1,098	2.4
Transportation and storage (H)	170	0.7	167	0.7
Accommodation and food service activities (I)	13	0.1	14	0.1
Information and communication (J)	246	2.9	226	2.7
Financial and insurance activities (K)	148	3.3	128	2.7
Real estate activities (L)	375	2.5	310	2.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)	273	0.9	275	0.9
Administrative and support service activities (N)	135	1.1	129	1.0
Education (P)	9	0.3	9	0.3
Human health and social work activities (Q)	15	0.1	26	0.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation (R)	9	0.2	7	0.1
Other	16	.. <sup>2)</sup>	13	.. <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Overall</b>	<b>3,124</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2,998</b>	<b>0.9</b>

1) Compared to all enterprises operating in the industry.

2) Not comparable.

**Appendix table 5. Turnover of foreign affiliates and their relative share by industry (TOL 2008) 2008–2009**

Industry	Year			
	2008		2009	
	Turnover, EUR million	Share, per cent <sup>1)</sup>	Turnover, EUR million	Share, per cent <sup>1)</sup>
Mining and quarrying (B)	291	23.8	300	24.8
Manufacturing (C)	31,686	21.0	21,778	18.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply (D)	1,011	9.3	1,049	9.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (E)	379	16.9	147	9.1
Construction (F)	3,208	11.8	2,673	11.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles (G)	35,469	28.4	26,223	24.2
Transportation and storage (H)	3,958	17.9	3,138	16.1
Accommodation and food service activities (I)	412	7.5	376	7.2
Information and communication (J)	5,410	34.0	4,924	31.8
Financial and insurance activities (K)	1,288	.. <sup>2)</sup>	1,393	.. <sup>2)</sup>
Real estate activities (L)	888	17.6	486	9.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)	2,146	17.7	1,998	18.1
Administrative and support service activities (N)	2,470	28.6	2,390	28.9
Education (P)	33	6.5	19	3.9
Human health and social work activities (Q)	158	4.5	424	11.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation (R)	52	1.5	49	1.4
Other	104	.. <sup>2)</sup>	98	.. <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Overall</b>	<b>88,960</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>67,464</b>	<b>20.1</b>

1) Compared to all enterprises operating in the industry.

2) Not comparable.

**Appendix table 6. Personnel of foreign affiliates and their relative share by industry (TOL 2008) 2008–2009**

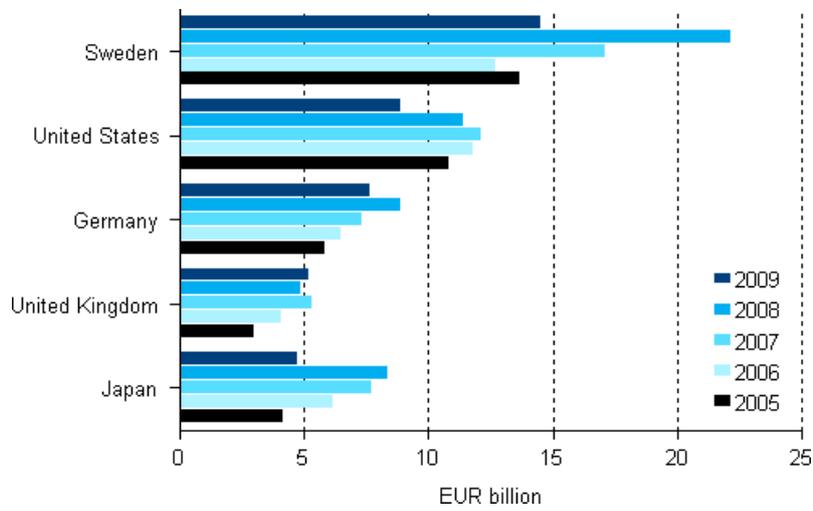
Industry	Year			
	2008		2009	
	Personnel	Share, per cent <sup>1)</sup>	Personnel	Share, per cent <sup>1)</sup>
Mining and quarrying (B)	969	22.1	1,052	23.5
Manufacturing (C)	79,444	20.8	68,678	19.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply (D)	636	5.9	607	5.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (E)	608	10.6	640	10.3
Construction (F)	13,703	9.0	12,682	8.9
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles (G)	46,896	18.6	43,972	17.6
Transportation and storage (H)	13,296	9.7	12,725	9.7
Accommodation and food service activities (I)	4,266	8.0	4,135	7.7
Information and communication (J)	23,531	28.3	21,658	26.4
Financial and insurance activities (K)	16,995	37.1	14,983	32.6
Real estate activities (L)	676	3.6	404	2.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)	12,604	14.2	12,453	14.1
Administrative and support service activities (N)	26,065	24.9	24,953	24.9
Education (P)	316	2.9	176	1.6
Human health and social work activities (Q)	1,762	3.8	4,116	8.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation (R)	370	3.1	407	3.4
Other	1,236	.. <sup>2)</sup>	1,148	.. <sup>2)</sup>
<b>Overall</b>	<b>243,374</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>224,788</b>	<b>15.5</b>

1) Compared to all enterprises operating in the industry.

2) Not comparable.

## Appendix figures

**Appendix figure 1. Turnover of foreign affiliates 2005-2009, most important countries of controlling institutional units**



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Suomen virallinen tilasto  
Finlands officiella statistik  
Official Statistics of Finland

Enterprises 2010

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Source: Foreign affiliates in Finland 2009, Statistics Finland