

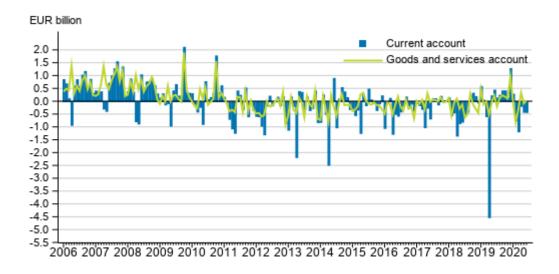
Balance of payments and international investment position

2020, June

Current account in deficit in June, net capital inflow to Finland

The current account was in deficit in June. The value of exports of goods in balance of payments terms decreased by 7 per cent from twelve months back. Net capital inflow to Finland from abroad. The data appear from Statistics Finland's statistics on balance of payments and international investment position.

Current account and goods and services account



Current account

The current account was EUR 0.4 billion in deficit in June. The 12-month moving total of the current account was in balance.

Of the sub-items of the current account, the goods account in balance of payment terms was EUR 0.3 billion in surplus. The value of goods exports in balance of payments terms declined by 7 per cent year-on-year and totalled EUR 4.8 billion. The value of goods imports in balance of payments terms declined by 10 per cent year-on-year and totalled EUR 4.5 billion. Service exports amounted to EUR 2.0 billion and service imports to EUR 2.2 billion. The service account was therefore in deficit.

More detailed import and export figures in balance of payments terms by service item and area for the second quarter of 2020 are available exceptionally already from 13 August 2020 in the statistics on international trade in goods and services. Decreases and increases made to the Finnish Customs figures, which result in goods trade in balance of payments terms, are also broken down in the statistics on international trade in goods and services.

The primary income account was EUR 0.3 billion in deficit. The primary income account includes investment income like interests and dividends. The secondary income account was EUR 0.2 billion in deficit.

Current account and goods and services account, 12 –month moving total



Financial account

In June, net capital inflow to Finland amounted to EUR 2.9 billion. Of the sub-items of the financial account, net capital inflow was mostly in the form of other investments, amounting to EUR 3.2 billion whereas net capital outflow was mainly in the form of direct investments, amounting to EUR 1.7 billion.

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Appendix tables

Appendix table 1. Balance of payments, monthly, EUR million

| | 2020/01 | 2020/02 | 2020/03 | 2020/04 | 2020/05 | 2020/06 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Current account | 290 | -741 | -1 173 | -181 | -413 | -417 |
| 1.1 Goods | 119 | -373 | 155 | 673 | 191 | 304 |
| 1.2 Services | -146 | -444 | -458 | -341 | -278 | -272 |
| 1.3 Primary income | 508 | 281 | -583 | -311 | -145 | -280 |
| 1.4 Secondary income | -191 | -206 | -287 | -202 | -181 | -170 |
| 2. Capital account | 16 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 3. Financial account | 1 452 | -100 | -4 231 | -2 756 | 53 | -2 850 |
| 3.1 Direct investment | 795 | 753 | -1 444 | 1 197 | 1 383 | 1 736 |
| 3.2 Portfolio investment | -1 513 | 1 765 | 2 050 | -7 314 | -5 344 | -2 129 |
| 3.3 Other investment | 2 155 | -2 581 | -4 605 | 4 668 | 4 371 | -3 248 |
| 3.4 Financial derivatives | 156 | 11 | 1 | -1 374 | -384 | 727 |
| 3.5 Reserve assets | -141 | -47 | -234 | 67 | 26 | 64 |
| 4. Errors and omissions | 1 146 | 627 | -3 074 | -2 590 | 451 | -2 448 |

¹⁾ The statistics become final more than two years after the end of the reference year.

²⁾ Figures in the table are net flows during period.

³⁾ Financial account = Assets less liabilities

Appendix table 2. Current account, monthly, EUR million

| | | 2020/01 | 2020/02 | 2020/03 | 2020/04 | 2020/05 | 2020/06 |
|--------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Credit | 1. Current account | 8 964 | 8 246 | 8 905 | 8 532 | 7 782 | 8 140 |
| | 1.1 Goods | 4 875 | 4 409 | 5 020 | 4 835 | 4 438 | 4 756 |
| | 1.2 Services | 2 414 | 2 226 | 2 121 | 1 836 | 1 825 | 1 970 |
| | 1.3 Primary income | 1 515 | 1 446 | 1 566 | 1 748 | 1 408 | 1 304 |
| | 1.4 Secondary income | 160 | 166 | 197 | 113 | 111 | 110 |
| Debit | 1. Current account | 8 674 | 8 988 | 10 078 | 8 713 | 8 195 | 8 558 |
| | 1.1 Goods | 4 756 | 4 782 | 4 865 | 4 162 | 4 247 | 4 452 |
| | 1.2 Services | 2 560 | 2 669 | 2 579 | 2 177 | 2 102 | 2 241 |
| | 1.3 Primary income | 1 007 | 1 164 | 2 150 | 2 059 | 1 554 | 1 584 |
| | 1.4 Secondary income | 351 | 372 | 484 | 315 | 292 | 280 |

¹⁾ The statistics become final more than two years after the end of the reference year.

Appendix table 3. External assets and liabilities, by investment type, monthly, EUR million

| | | 2020/01 | 2020/02 | 2020/03 | 2020/04 | 2020/05 | 2020/06 |
|-------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Assets | Total | 16 739 | -1 167 | -7 723 | -6 110 | -14 128 | -22 803 |
| | Direct investment | 1 739 | 1 657 | -483 | 24 | 998 | 1 052 |
| | 2. Portfolio investment | 1 751 | 3 131 | -185 | -123 | 80 | -1 770 |
| | 3. Other investment | 22 527 | 3 921 | 5 891 | 5 804 | -3 631 | -10 615 |
| | 4. Financial derivatives | -9 137 | -9 828 | -12 712 | -11 881 | -11 602 | -11 535 |
| | 5. Reserve assets | -141 | -47 | -234 | 67 | 26 | 64 |
| Liabilities | Total | 15 287 | -1 067 | -3 492 | -3 354 | -14 181 | -19 953 |
| | 1. Direct investment | 944 | 904 | 961 | -1 174 | -385 | -684 |
| | 2. Portfolio investment | 3 264 | 1 366 | -2 235 | 7 191 | 5 424 | 359 |
| | 3. Other investment | 20 371 | 6 502 | 10 496 | 1 136 | -8 002 | -7 367 |
| | 4. Financial derivatives | -9 293 | -9 839 | -12 713 | -10 507 | -11 218 | -12 261 |
| | 5. Reserve assets | | | - | | - | - |

¹⁾ The statistics become final more than two years after the end of the reference year.

Appendix table 4. Balance of payments, EUR million

| | Year 2019 | 12 month moving sum | 2020/05 | 2020/06 |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| Current account | -1 103 | 37 | -413 | -417 |
| 1.1. Goods | 2 569 | 2 669 | 191 | 304 |
| 1.2. Services | -1 221 | -2 156 | -278 | -272 |
| 1.3. Primary income | -3 | 1 757 | -145 | -280 |
| 1.4. Secondary income | -2 448 | -2 232 | -181 | -170 |
| 2. Capital account | 187 | 185 | 15 | 15 |
| 3. Financial account | -2 725 | -8 951 | 53 | -2 850 |
| 3.1. Direct investment | -4 315 | 2 887 | 1 383 | 1 736 |
| 3.2. Portfolio investment | -24 527 | -12 184 | -5 344 | -2 129 |
| 3.3. Other investment | 25 128 | 1 522 | 4 371 | -3 248 |
| 3.4. Financial derivatives | 463 | -915 | -384 | 727 |
| 3.5. Reserve assets | 527 | -261 | 26 | 64 |
| 4. Errors and omissions | -1 809 | -9 173 | 451 | -2 448 |

¹⁾ The statistics become final more than two years after the end of the reference year

²⁾ Figures in the table are net flows during period

³⁾ Financial account = Assets less liabilities



Suomen virallinen tilasto Finlands officiella statistik Official Statistics of Finland

National Accounts 2020

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Source: Balance of payments and international investment position, Statistics Finland